

METHOD AND SYSTEM FOR FINDING MATCH
IN DATABASE RELATED TO WAVEFORMS

ABSTRACT OF THE DISCLOSURE

To determine whether there is a record in a database corresponding to a file containing
5 a waveform, one or more segments of a digitally sampled waveform are used to form an
amplitude signature of the waveform. The amplitude signature is generated by counting the
number of occurrences within the segment(s) of the waveform in each of a plurality of
amplitude bands or slots. The amplitude signature of the waveform undergoes a fuzzy
comparison with amplitude signatures in the database. If more than one potential match is
10 found, a more precise comparison is made. This technique can be used with compact discs
(CDs) by taking, e.g., five second sample segments from the beginning, middle and end of
each track to detect the amplitude of the waveform in each of 558 samples in the 1/75 second
frames recorded in the sample segments of the CD. A CD amplitude signature may be formed
of approximately 2000 amplitude bands or slots from the lowest amplitude to the highest
15 amplitude of the waveform by accumulating the occurrence of signals within each amplitude
slot for all of the sample segments of the CD. The amplitude signature can be used to
distinguish between multiple potential matches obtained based on table of contents (TOC) data
for the CD indicating the number of tracks and the length of each.